

TURABIAN / CHICAGO MANUAL OF STYLE GUIDE

Most religion programs and seminaries use Turabian's *A Manual for Writers* (currently in its 7th edition, based on the 15th edition of Chicago) and *The Chicago Manual of Style* (currently in its 15th edition) as their standards for bibliographical citations, notes, etc. The APA (American Psychological Association) manual may be acceptable for papers and theses in counseling. Turabian illustrates both styles of notes and bibliography given in *Chicago*.

Publisher information: Postal service state and province abbreviations are acceptable. They should not be used with larger cities such as Chicago. But they must be used with smaller places such as Downers Grove, IL or Lakeland, FL. If in doubt, supply the state or province and do so consistently for that city (e.g., "Waco, TX"). For smaller foreign cities, supply the country (e.g. "Harmondsworth, England").

Abbreviations in this style guide are:

- N** footnote format
- B** bibliography format
- P** parenthetical citation format

This guide is not comprehensive and is intended to provide general guidelines only. For full information consult the 7th edition of *A Manual for Writers* or the 15th edition of the *Chicago Manual of Style*.

General Forms

Article

- N ¹ John A. Doe, "Title of Article," *Title of Journal* volume (date): pages.
- B Doe, John A. "Title of Article." *Title of Journal* volume (date): pages.
- P (Doe date, page#)

Book

- N ¹ John A. Doe, *Title of Work* (Location: Publisher, date), page(s).
- B Doe, John A. *Title of Work*. Location: Publisher, date.
- P (Doe date, page#)

Subsequent Citations

Ibid. -- In references to the same work with no other references between them, use **ibid.** and include page numbers only if different. Ibid. should not be italicized or underlined.

For references that do not immediately follow each other:

Article

² Doe, "Title of Article," pages.

(Doe date, pages)

Book

² Doe, *Title of Book*, pages.

(Doe date, pages)

The title of the work or article may be shortened if it is extremely long. A short title uses the key words of the main title (e.g. *A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations* can be shortened to *Manual for Writers*).

Books

One author or editor

N ¹V. Philips Long, *The Art of Biblical History* (Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 1994), 123.

B Long, V. Philips. *The Art of Biblical History*. Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 1994.

P (Long 1994, 123)

Multiple authors

Two authors

N ²Raymond B. Dillard and Tremper Longman III, *An Introduction to the Old Testament* (Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 1994), 122.

B Dillard, Raymond B., and Tremper Longman III. *An Introduction to the Old Testament* (Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 1994).

P (Dillard and Longman 1994, 122)

Three authors

N ¹William W. Klein, Robert L. Hubbard, Jr., and Craig L. Blomberg, *Introduction to Biblical Interpretation* (Dallas: Word Books, 1993), 74.

B Klein, William W., Robert L. Hubbard, Jr., and Craig L. Blomberg. *Introduction to Biblical Interpretation*. Dallas: Word Books, 1993.

P (Klein, Hubbard, and Blomberg 1993, 74)

Works with editor as “author”

- N ³Paul Herman Vieth, ed., *The Church and Christian Education* (St. Louis: Bethany Press, 1947), 225.
- B Vieth, Paul Herman, ed. *The Church and Christian Education*. St. Louis: Bethany Press, 1947.
- P (Vieth 1947, 225)

Dissertations and theses

- N ⁴Robert I. Vasholz, “The Quotations and Allusions to the Pentateuch within the Old Testament” (Th.M. diss., Covenant Theological Seminary, 1967), 32-37.
- ⁵Daniel M. Doriani, “The Godly Household in Puritan Theology, 1560-1640” (Th.D. diss., Westminster Theological Seminary, 1986), 142-55.
- B Vasholz, Robert I. “The Quotations and Allusions to the Pentateuch within the Old Testament.” Th.M. diss., Covenant Theological Seminary, 1967.
- Doriani, Daniel M. “The Godly Household in Puritan Theology, 1560-1640.” Th.D. diss., Westminster Theological Seminary, 1986.
- P (Vasholz 1967, 32-37)
- P (Doriani 1986, 142-155)

Essay/article/chapter

- N ⁶Hans F. Bayer, “Christ-centered eschatology in Acts 3:17-26,” in *Jesus of Nazareth: Lord and Christ*, ed. Joel B. Green and Max Turner (Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 1994), 244.
- B Bayer, Hans F. “Christ-centered eschatology in Acts 3:17-26.” In *Jesus of Nazareth: Lord and Christ*, ed. Joel B. Green and Max Turner, 236-250. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 1994.
- P (Bayer 1994, 244)

Works containing translator (editor handled the same way), multi-volume, and/or reprint status

- N ⁷Franz Delitzsch, *A New Commentary on Genesis*, trans. Sophia Taylor, 2 vols. (Edinburgh: T. & T. Clark, 1888; reprint, Minneapolis, MN: Klock and Klock Christian Publishers, 1978), 2:257 (page citations are to the reprint edition).

[If the pagination of the reprint differs from the original, specify parenthetically after the page numbers as follows: (page citations are to the reprint edition).]

- B Delitzsch, Franz. *A New Commentary on Genesis*. Translated by Sophia Taylor, 2 vols. Edinburgh: T. & T. Clark, 1888. Reprint, Minneapolis, MN: Klock and Klock Christian Publishers, 1978.
- P (Delitzsch 1978, 2:257)

Work in a series

- N ⁸Derek Kidner, *Genesis: An Introduction and Commentary*, Tyndale Old Testament Commentaries (Downers Grove, IL: Inter-Varsity Press, 1967), 101.
- B Kidner, Derek. *Genesis: An Introduction and Commentary*. Tyndale Old Testament Commentaries. Downers Grove, IL: Inter-Varsity Press, 1967.
- P (Kidner 1967, 101)

Encyclopedias and dictionaries

Standard reference works, such as encyclopedias, dictionaries, lexicons, and concordances should usually only be cited in parenthetical citations and are not normally included in a bibliography. Specify the edition if not the first but omit the date. For an alphabetically arranged work cite the item preceded by *s.v.* (*sub verbo*).

- P (*Encyclopædia Britannica* 15th ed., *s.v.* "Salvation")

One source quoted in another

Effort should be made to find original source(s) rather than using a quote from a secondary source. If the original source cannot be located, use this format.

- N ³E. C. Colwell, "A Definite Rule for the Use of the Article in the Greek New Testament," *Journal of Biblical Literature* 52 (1933): 19 quoted in D.A. Carson, *Exegetical Fallacies* (Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Books, 1996), 83.
- B Colwell, E. C. "A Definite Rule for the Use of the Article in the Greek New Testament." *Journal of Biblical Literature* 52 (1933): 19. Quoted in D.A. Carson, *Exegetical Fallacies*. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Books, 1996.
- P (Colwell 1933, 83)

Journals

Journal articles

- N ⁵David Clyde Jones, "The Westminster Confession on Divorce and Remarriage," *Presbyterion* 16 (spring 1990): 32.
- B Jones, David Clyde. "The Westminster Confession on Divorce and Remarriage." *Presbyterion* 16 (spring 1990): 17-40.
- P (Jones 1990, 32)

Magazine articles

- N ⁶Bryan Chapell, "Scramble for Students is on as Seminary Boom Days Fade," *Christianity Today*, 10 October 1980, 92f.
- B Chapell, Bryan. "Scramble for Students is on as Seminary Boom Days Fade." *Christianity Today*, 10 October 1980, 92f.
- P (Chapell 1980, 92f)

The Bible and Other Sacred Works

The Bible and other sacred works of other traditions are cited in footnotes, endnotes, or parenthetical notes. They do not appear in the bibliography.

- N ⁵1 Thess. 4:11, 5:2-5, 5:14 (NIV).
- P (1 Cor. 6:1-10, NIV)

References to Other Sources

Book Reviews

- N ⁷Michael D. Williams, review of *The Evangelical Left: Encountering Postconservative Evangelical Theology*, by Millard J. Erickson, *Presbyterion* 23 (Fall 1997): 119.
- B Williams, Michael D. Review of *The Evangelical Left: Encountering Postconservative Evangelical Theology*, by Millard J. Erickson. *Presbyterion* 23 (Fall 1997): 119-120.

Unpublished material

For lectures, papers, interviews, personal communications, and manuscripts, see Turabian §17.6 (p. 194-198) and §19.6 (p. 260-2263).

Electronic Resources

Articles

- N ¹Marie V. Bilgrien, "The Rise of Pentecostalism," *National Catholic Reporter* 40, no 32 (June 18, 2004): 25, <http://web.ebscohost.com/ehost/detail?vid=3&hid=104&sid=70a61e25-8536-46af-8c23-7b33786dd0d6%40sessionmgr102> (accessed January 9, 2008).
- B Bilgrien, Marie V. "The Rise of Pentecostalism," *National Catholic Reporter* 40, no 32 (June 18, 2004): 25. <http://web.ebscohost.com/ehost/detail?vid=3&hid=104&sid=70a61e25-8536-46af-8c23-7b33786dd0d6%40sessionmgr102> (accessed January 9, 2008).
- P (Bilgrien 2004, 25)

Books

- N ¹Russell Jeung, *Faithful Generations: Race and New Asian Churches*, (New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 2005), <http://www.netlibrary.com/Details.aspx> (accessed January 9, 2008).
- B Jeung, Russell. *Faithful Generations: Race and New Asian Churches*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 2005. <http://www.netlibrary.com/Details.aspx> (accessed January 9, 2008).
- P (Jeung 2005, 25)

Online Databases

- N ⁵The Digital Karl Barth Digital Library, <http://solomon.dkbl.alexanderstreet.com/> (accessed January 8, 2008)
- B The Digital Karl Barth Library. <http://solomon.dkbl.alexanderstreet.com/> (accessed January 8, 2008).
- P (Digital Karl Barth Library)

CD-ROM or DVD-ROM

- N ²*Encyclopedia Judaica*, CD-ROM (Judaica Multimedia (Israel) Ltd., publication date).
- B *Encyclopedia Judaica*. CD-ROM, version 1.0. Shaker Heights, OH: Judaica Multimedia (Israel), publication date.

Web sites

- N ³National Library of Medicine, "National Center for Biotechnology Information," National Library of Medicine, <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/> (accessed January 9, 2008).
- B National Library of Medicine. "National Center for Biotechnology Information." National Library of Medicine. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/> (accessed January 9, 2008).